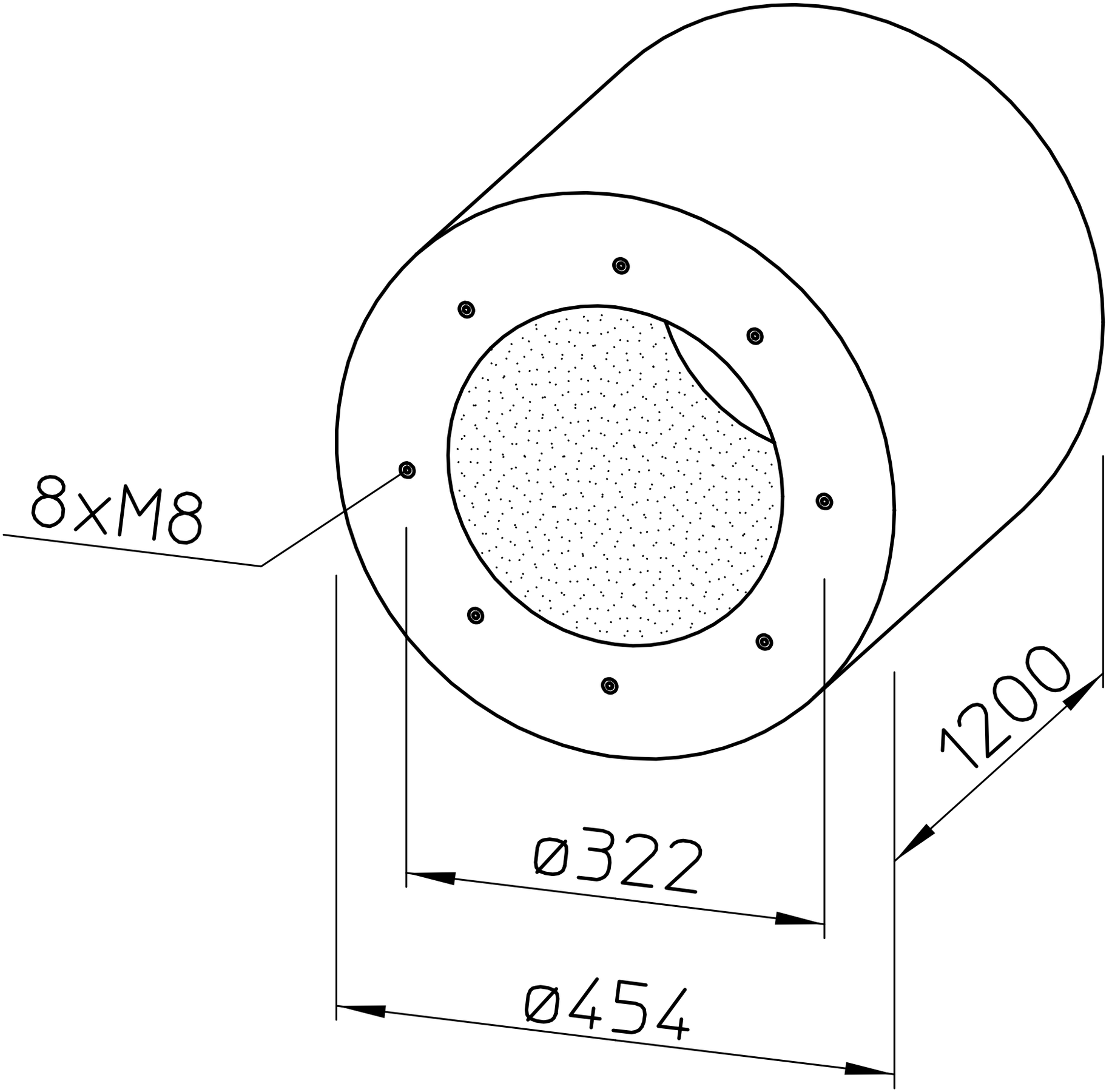

8xM8
Ø322
Ø454
1200